

SOLAR PUMPING SYSTEMS

 **Zirantec**



www.zirantec.com

GENERAL INFORMATION

ZIRANTEC Pumps with 5 decades of engineering expertise in the pump industry, understanding the importance of usage of Green energy and the current need across the world and has extended comprehensive range of solar pumping systems both in deepwell submersible and surface pump ranges. These product ranges ensure that even in areas where there is little or no power distribution, the need for water is met. It is also part of the Company's initiatives to promote green energy powered by the sun. ZIRANTEC Solar Pumping systems are designed & developed using the most advanced technologies suitable for various applications and giving more thrust on high performance and durability in both AC & DC versions.

DC Solar Pumps are available with both Screw & Centrifugal impellers suitable for different head and flow ranges. The DC Submersible Solar Pumps are powered by ZIRANTEC Oil filled permanent magnet, brushless DC motors and the Surface Pumps are coupled to specially designed dry type brushless DC motors. With regard to AC Pumps, ZIRANTEC Solar Pump Controller is used to convert DC Power generated by PV modules to 3Phase AC Power and drive these pumps.

SOLAR PV MODULE FUNCTIONALITY

PV Modules collect solar radiation from the sun and actively convert that energy to electricity. PV Modules are comprised of several individual solar cells and function similarly to large semiconductors and utilize a large-area p-n junction diode. When the solar cells are exposed to sunlight, the p-n junction diodes convert the energy from sunlight into usable electrical energy.

The energy generated from photons striking the surface of the PV Module allows electrons to be knocked out of their orbits and released, and electric fields in the solar cells pull these free electrons in a directional current (D.C.), from which metal contacts in the solar cell can generate electricity. The more solar cells in a PV Module and the higher the quality, the more total electrical output the PV Module can produce. The conversion of sunlight to usable electrical energy is otherwise known as the Photovoltaic Effect. The photovoltaic effect arises from the properties of the p-n junction diode, as such there are no moving parts in a PV Module.

PV MODULE OUTPUT

Factors that affect the output of PV Modules are weather conditions, shade caused by obstructions to direct sunlight, and the angle and position at which the PV Module is installed.

PV Modules deliver the best output when placed in direct sunlight, away from obstructions that might cast shade, and in areas with high regional solar insolation ratings.

PV Module efficiency can be optimized by using dynamic mounts that follow the position of the sun in the sky and rotate the PV Module to get the maximum amount of direct exposure during the day as possible.

SOLAR ENERGY STORAGE SYSTEM

In our system the collecting device is lead acid battery which collect and stores DC energy Generated from PV Modules. This battery power storage option is available in DC solar pumps ranging upto 500W. The D.C. Power stored in the battery can be used to operate the pump directly. This process is usually integrated into solar photovoltaic system where energy collected and stored almost instantaneously.

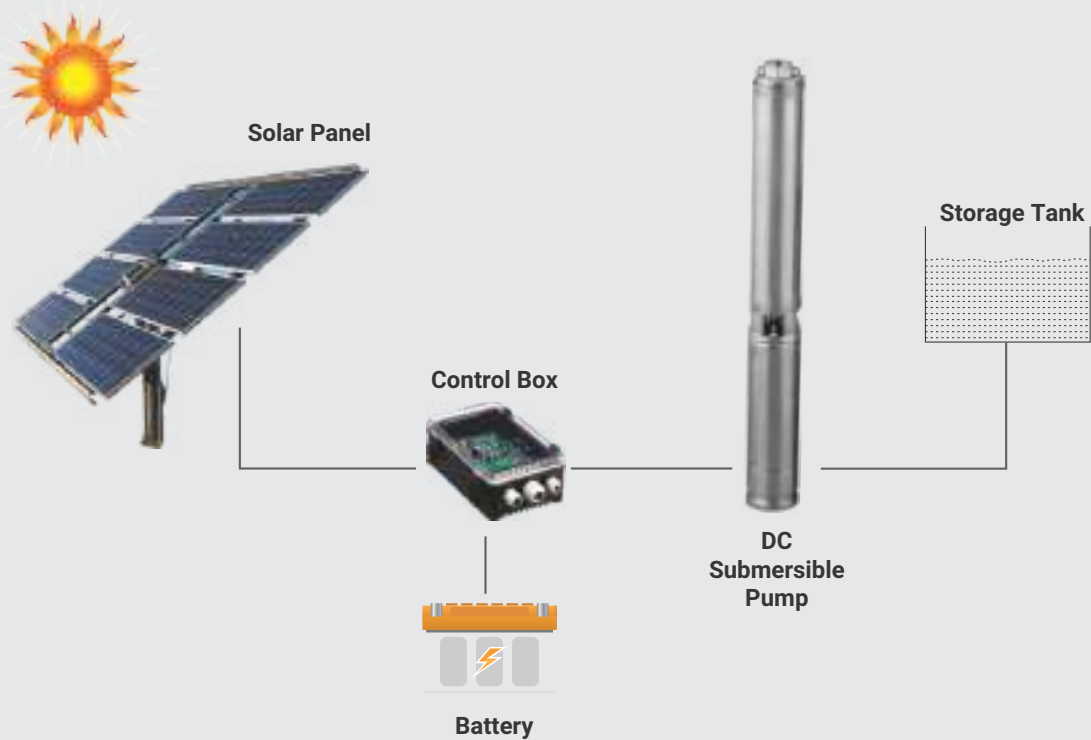


DC SOLAR PUMPS

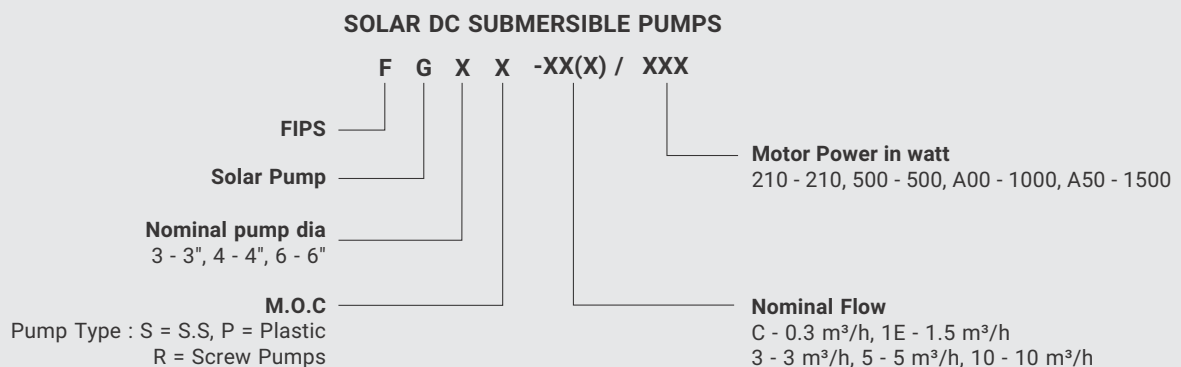
ZIRANTEC Solar D.C. Pump & Motor are supplied with necessary accessories like control box, level sensor probes, spare impeller, power cable to connect control box & panel & cables splicing kit as a complete set in a single carton packing.

Features: Eco friendly | More Longevity & Hygiene | Uses only solar energy | Easy to dismantle & Repair | Rigid construction | Highly durable | Can handle upthrust load | Dry run protection | NEMA Mounting Standard (4") | Water level sensors for storage tank | Extremely hardwearing water lubricated bearings | Powered by brushless DC Motor for long life.

Applications: Residential | Irrigation | Live stock farms | Small farms | Public water supply | De-watering | Industries | Golf course.



MODEL IDENTIFICATION CODE



DC SOLAR SUBMERSIBLE PUMPS



3" Screw type Deepwell Submersible Pumps

3" Centrifugal Deepwell Submersible Pumps - Plastic Impeller

4" Screw type Deepwell Submersible Pumps

4" Centrifugal Deepwell Submersible Pumps - Plastic Impeller

4" Centrifugal Deepwell Submersible Pumps - SS Impeller

FG3R SERIES

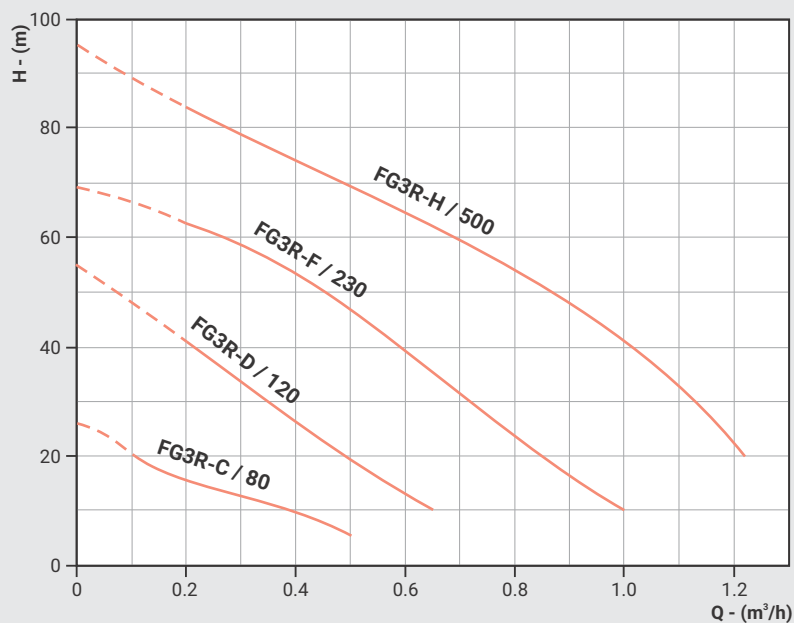
SPECIFICATIONS

Nominal Dia.	3"
Power range	80 - 500 W
Voltage	12 - 48 V, D.C.
Max. Head	95 m
Max. Discharge	1.2 m ³ /h
Max. Immersion depth	30 m
Motor type	Oil filled DC motor
Impeller	Screw type
Outlet size	¾"

MATERIALS OF CONSTRUCTION

Outlet	Stainless steel
Pump outer shell	Stainless steel
Motor outer shell	Stainless steel
Impeller	Stainless steel (Screw type)
Bearing	Ball bearing

PERFORMANCE CURVES



* Provide Non return valve (NRV) near the pump outlet to avoid water hammering / back flow of water.

PUMPSET CONSIST OF :

| Pump | Motor | Control box | Level sensor probes | Spare Screw impeller | Power cable to connect control box & PV Module | Cable splicing kit

PERFORMANCE TABLE

Model	Voltage (V)	Power (W)	Reqd. PV Input Power (W)	Max. Head (m)	Head Range (m)	Flow Range (LPD)*
FG3R-C / 80	12	80	105	27	21 - 5	400 - 2000
FG3R-D / 120	24	120	160	54	45 - 10	800 - 2600
FG3R-F / 230	36	230	300	69	62 - 10	800 - 4000
FG3R-H / 500	48	500	650	95	85 - 22	800 - 4800

The above performance curves are plotted under test condition with maximum DC input power.

* Flow range in LPD is calculated based on 4 hours bright sunny day.

In view of continuous developments, the information / descriptions / specifications / illustrations are subject to change without notice.

FG3P SERIES

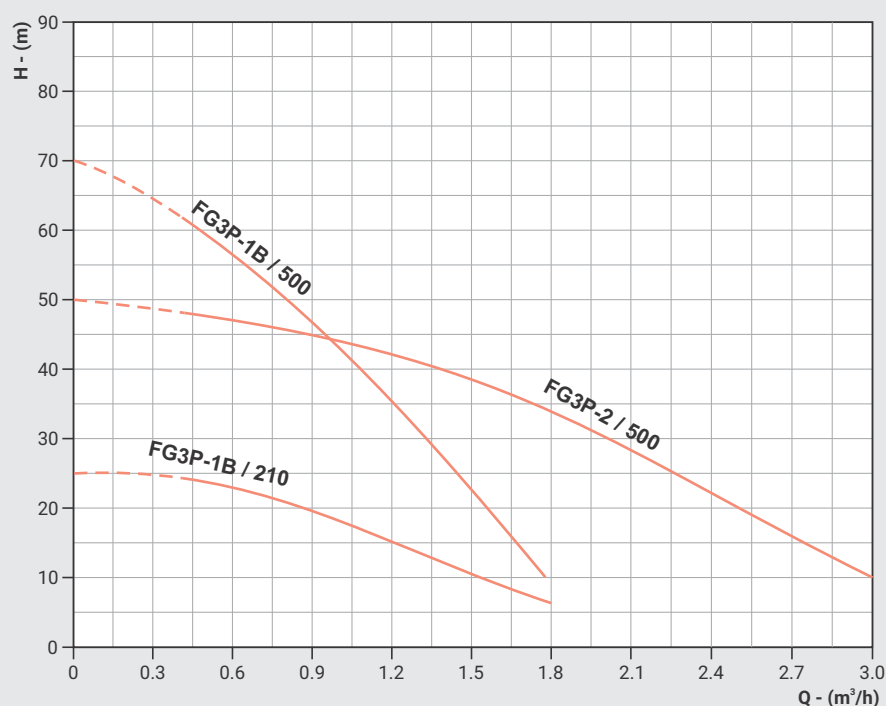
SPECIFICATIONS

Nominal Dia.	3"
Power range	210 - 500 W
Voltage	36 & 48 V, D.C.
Max. Head	70 m
Max. Discharge	3 m ³ /h
Max. Immersion depth	30 m
Motor type	Oil filled DC motor
Impeller	Multistage Centrifugal
Outlet size	1"

MATERIALS OF CONSTRUCTION

Outlet	Stainless steel
Pump outer shell	Stainless steel
Motor outer shell	Stainless steel
Impeller	Thermoplastic
Bearing	Ball bearing

PERFORMANCE CURVES



PUMPSET CONSIST OF :

| Pump | Motor | Control box | Level sensor probes | Spare Centrifugal impeller | Power cable to connect control box & PV Modules | Cable splicing kit.

PERFORMANCE TABLE

Model	Voltage (V)	Power (W)	Reqd. PV Input Power (W)	Max. Head (m)	Head Range (m)	Flow Range (LPD)*
FG3P-1B / 210	36	210	270	25	23 - 6	1800 - 7200
FG3P-1B / 500	48	500	650	70	62 - 10	1600 - 7200
FG3P-2 / 500	48	500	650	50	47 - 10	1800 - 12000

The above performance curves are plotted under test condition with maximum DC input power.

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FG4R SERIES

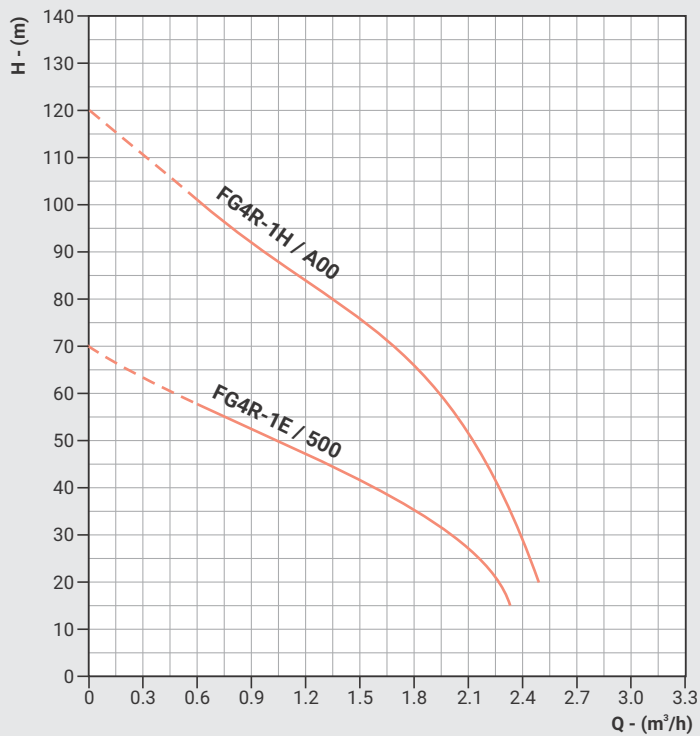
SPECIFICATIONS

Nominal Dia.	4"
Power range	500 - 1000 W
Voltage	48 & 110 V, D.C.
Max. Head	120 m
Max. Discharge	2.5 m ³ /h
Max. Immersion depth	30 m
Motor type	Oil filled DC motor
Impeller	Screw type
Outlet size	1"

MATERIALS OF CONSTRUCTION

Outlet	Stainless steel
Pump outer shell	Stainless steel
Motor outer shell	Stainless steel
Impeller	Stainless steel (Screw type)
Bearing	Ball bearing

PERFORMANCE CURVES



* Provide Non return valve (NRV) near the pump outlet to avoid water hammering / back flow of water.

PUMPSET CONSIST OF :

| Pump | Motor | Control box | Level sensor probes | Spare Screw impeller | Power cable to connect control box & PV Modules | Cable splicing kit.

PERFORMANCE TABLE

Model	Voltage (V)	Power (W)	Reqd. PV Input Power (W)	Max. Head (m)	Head Range (m)	Flow Range (LPD)*
FG4R-1E / 500	48	500	650	70	58 - 15	2400 - 9000
FG4R-1H / A00	100	1000	1400	120	100 - 20	2400 - 10000

The above performance curves are plotted under test condition with maximum DC input power.

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FG4P SERIES

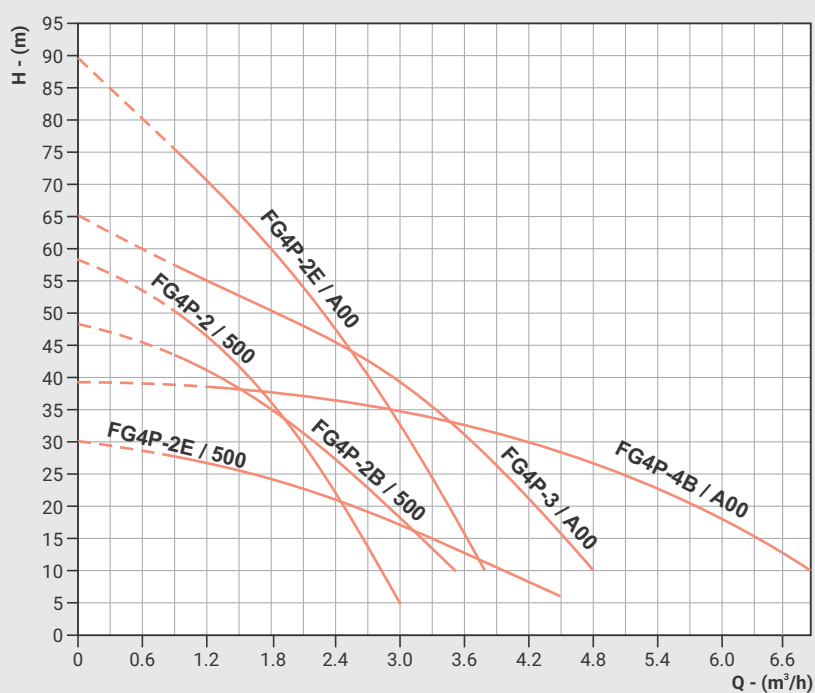
SPECIFICATIONS

Nominal Dia.	4"
Power range	500 - 1000 W
Voltage	48 & 110 V, D.C.
Max. Head	89 m
Max. Discharge	7 m ³ /h
Max. Immersion depth	30 m
Motor type	Oil filled DC motor
Impeller	Multistage centrifugal
Outlet size	1¼" & 2"

MATERIALS OF CONSTRUCTION

Outlet	Stainless steel
Pump outer shell	Stainless steel
Motor outer shell	Stainless steel
Impeller	Thermoplastic
Bearing	Ball bearing

PERFORMANCE CURVES



PUMPSET CONSIST OF :

| Pump | Motor | Control box | Level sensor probes | Spare Centrifugal impeller | Power cable to connect control box & PV Modules | Cable splicing kit

PERFORMANCE TABLE

Model	Voltage (V)	Power (W)	Reqd. PV Input Power (W)	Max. Head (m)	Head Range (m)	Flow Range (LPD)*
FG4P-2 / 500	48	500	650	57	50 - 5	3600 - 12000
FG4P-2B / 500	48	500	650	48	44 - 10	3600 - 14000
FG4P-2E / 500	48	500	650	30	27 - 6	3600 - 18000
FG4P-2E / A00	110	1000	1400	89	75 -10	3600 - 15000
FG4P-3 / A00	110	1000	1400	65	57 - 10	3600 - 19000
FG4P-4B / A00**	110	1000	1400	39	37 -10	5000 - 27600

** 2" Outlet

The above performance curves are plotted under test condition with maximum DC input power.

* Flow range in LPD is calculated based on 4 hours bright sunny day.

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FG4S SERIES

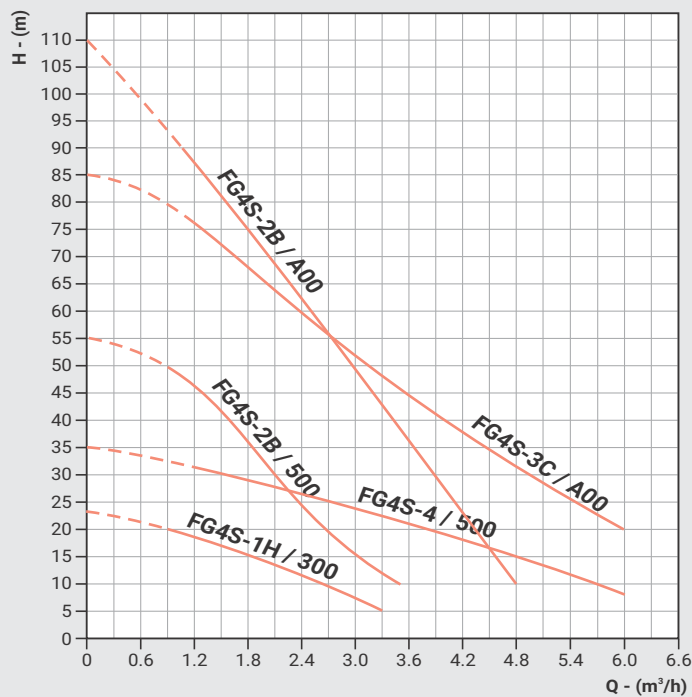
SPECIFICATIONS

Nominal Dia.	4"
Power range	300 - 1000 W
Voltage	36 & 110 V, D.C.
Max. Head	110 m
Max. Discharge	6 m ³ /h
Max. Immersion depth	30 m
Motor type	Oil filled DC motor
Impeller	Multistage centrifugal
Outlet size	1¼" & 1½"

MATERIALS OF CONSTRUCTION

Outlet	Stainless steel
Pump outer shell	Stainless steel
Motor outer shell	Stainless steel
Impeller	Stainless steel
Bearing	Ball bearing

PERFORMANCE CURVES



PUMPSET CONSIST OF :

| Pump | Motor | Control box | Level sensor probes | Spare Centrifugal impeller | Power cable to connect control box & PV Modules | Cable splicing kit

PERFORMANCE TABLE

Model	Voltage (V)	Power (W)	Reqd. PV Input Power (W)	Max. Head (m)	Head Range (m)	Flow Range (LPD)*
FG4S-1H / 300	36	300	390	23	20 - 5	3600 - 13200
FG4S-2B / 500	48	500	650	55	50 - 10	3000 - 14000
FG4S-4 / 500	48	500	650	35	31 - 8	4800 - 24000
FG4S-3C / A00**	110	1000	1400	85	76 - 20	4800 - 24000
FG4S-2B / A00	110	1000	1400	110	90 -10	4400 - 19200

** 1½" Outlet

The above performance curves are plotted under test condition with maximum DC input power.

* Flow range in LPD is calculated based on 4 hours bright sunny day.

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DC SOLAR SURFACE PUMPS

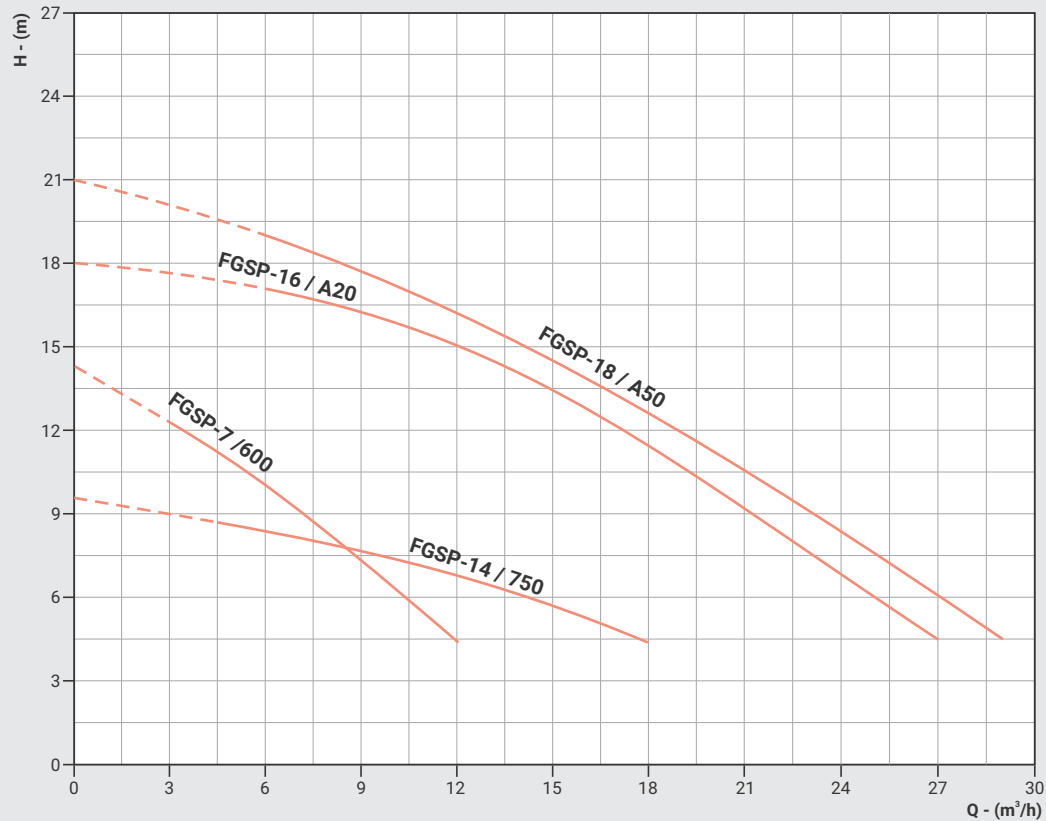


SOLAR SWIMMING POOL PUMPS	SOLAR SS JET PUMPS
SOLAR PERIPHERAL PUMPS	SOLAR SCREW PUMPS



SOLAR POOL PUMPS - FGSP SERIES

PERFORMANCE CURVES



SPECIFICATIONS

Power range	600 - 1500 W
Voltage	48 - 110 V, D.C.
Max. Head	21 m
Max. Discharge	29 m³/h
Pump size	1½" x 1½" & 3" x 3"



PUMPSET CONSIST OF :

| Pump | Motor | Control box | Level sensor probes | Power cable to connect control box & PV Modules

PERFORMANCE TABLE

Model	Voltage (V)	Power (W)	Reqd. PV Input Power (W)	Max. Head (m)	Head Range (m)	Flow Range (LPD)*
FGSP-7 / 600	48	600	780	15	12 - 4.5	12000 - 48000
FGSP-14 / 750	96	750	975	9.2	8.2 - 4.5	18000 - 72000
FGSP-16 / A20	110	1200	1560	18	17 - 4.5	24000 - 108000
FGSP-18 / A50	110	1500	1950	21	19 - 4.5	22000 - 114000

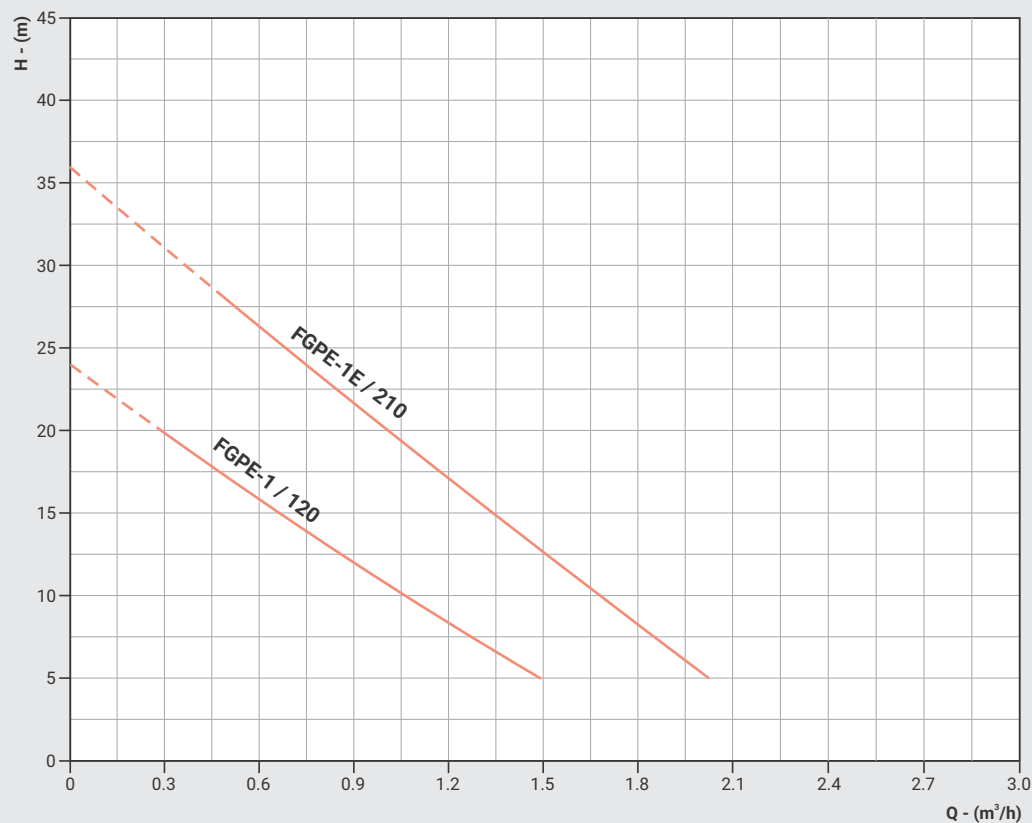
The above performance curves are plotted under test condition with maximum DC input power.

* Flow range in LPD is calculated based on 4 hours bright sunny day.

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SOLAR PERIPHERAL PUMPS - FGPE SERIES

PERFORMANCE CURVES



SPECIFICATIONS

Power range	120 - 210 W
Voltage	24 & 36 V, D.C.
Max. Head	36 m
Max. Discharge	2 m³/h
Pump size	1" x 1"



PUMPSET CONSIST OF :

| Pump | Motor | Control box | Level sensor probes | Power cable to connect control box & PV Modules

PERFORMANCE TABLE

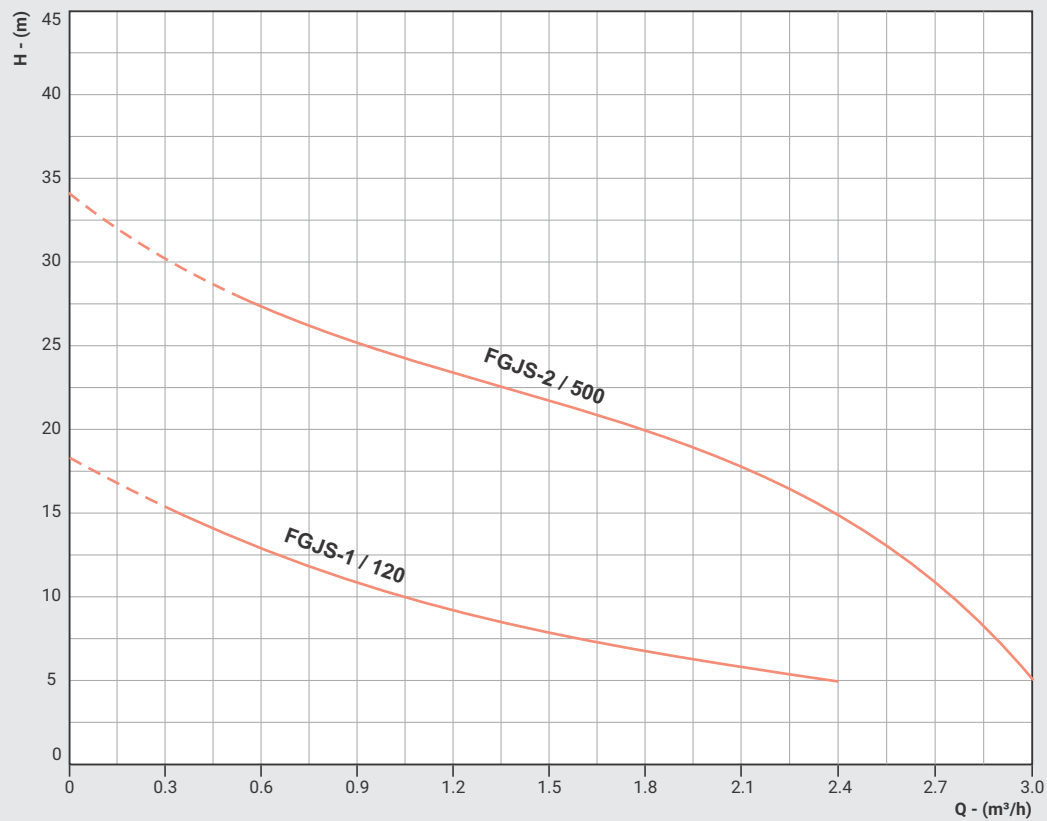
Model	Voltage (V)	Power (W)	Reqd. PV Input Power (W)	Max. Head (m)	Head Range (m)	Flow Range (LPD)*
FGPE-1 / 120	24	120	160	23	20 - 5	1200 - 6000
FGPE-1E / 210	36	210	275	36	28 - 5	2000 - 8000

The above performance curves are plotted under test condition with maximum DC input power.

* Flow range in LPD is calculated based on 4 hours bright sunny day.

SOLAR SS JET PUMPS - FGJS SERIES

PERFORMANCE CURVES



SPECIFICATIONS

Power range	120 - 500 W
Voltage	24 & 48 V, D.C.
Max. Head	34 m
Max. Discharge	3 m³/h
Pump size	1" x 1"



PUMPSET CONSIST OF :

| Pump | Motor | Control box | Level sensor probes | Power cable to connect control box & PV Modules

PERFORMANCE TABLE

Model	Voltage (V)	Power (W)	Reqd. PV Input Power (W)	Max. Head (m)	Head Range (m)	Flow Range (LPD)*
FGJS-1 / 120	24	120	160	18	15 - 5	1200 - 9600
FGJS-2 / 500	48	500	650	34	28 - 5	2000 - 12000

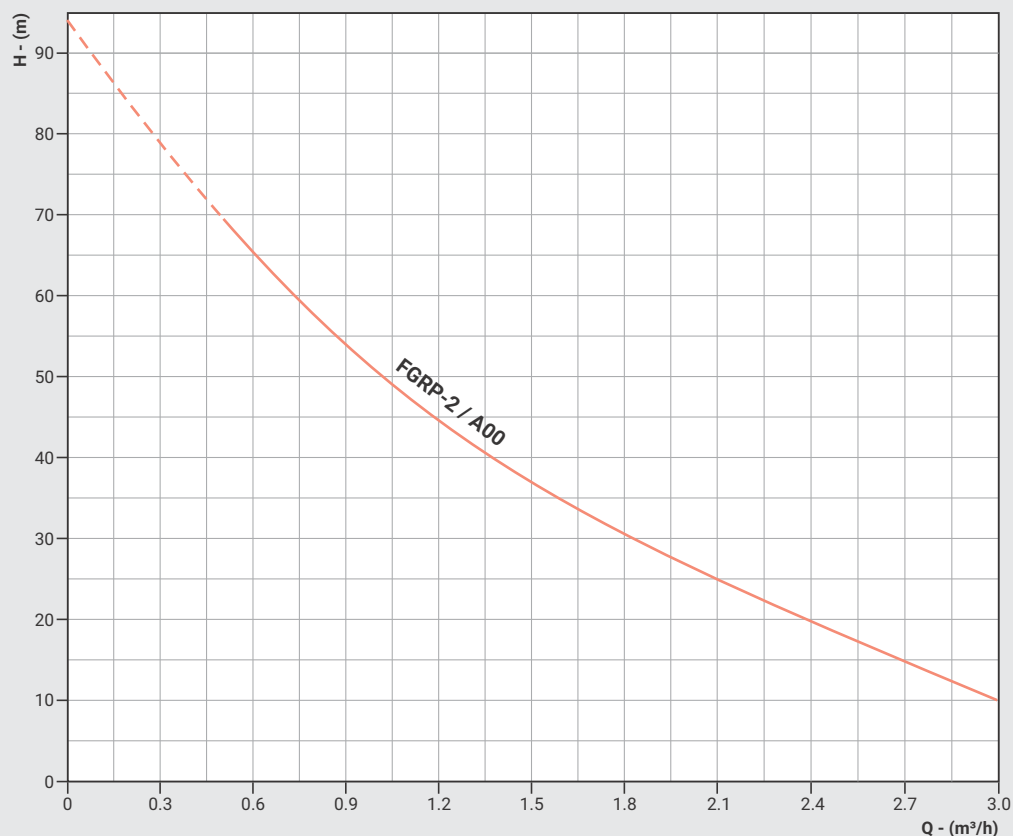
The above performance curves are plotted under test condition with maximum DC input power.

* Flow range in LPD is calculated based on 4 hours bright sunny day.

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SOLAR SCREW PUMPS - FGRP SERIES

PERFORMANCE CURVES



SPECIFICATIONS

Power range	1000 W
Voltage	110 V, D.C.
Max. Head	95 m
Max. Discharge	3 m³/h
Pump size	1" x 1"



PUMPSET CONSIST OF :

| Pump | Motor | Control box | Level sensor probes | Power cable to connect control box & PV Modules

PERFORMANCE TABLE

Model	Voltage (V)	Power (W)	Reqd. PV Input Power (W)	Max. Head (m)	Head Range (m)	Flow Range (LPD)*
FGRP-2 / A00	110	1000	1400	95	70 - 10	2000 - 12000

The above performance curves are plotted under test condition with maximum DC input power.

* Flow range in LPD is calculated based on 4 hours bright sunny day.

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DC CONTROL BOX TYPES AND CONNECTION DETAILS

Model	GT-12-24	GT-36-48	GT-72-110*
Pump Voltage	12 / 24V DC	36 / 48V DC	72 / 110V DC
PV Input Voltage	> 34V DC	> 68V DC	> 136V DC
PV Max. (VOC)	50V DC	100V DC	200V DC
Battery Input Voltage	12 / 24V DC	36 / 48V DC	-
Low Voltage Cut-off	11 / 22V DC	33 / 46V DC	70 / 108V DC
Restart Voltage	11.7 / 23.4V DC	35 / 47V DC	71 / 109V DC
Rated Current	10 A	10 A	12.5 A
Max. Power	200 W	500 W	1200 W
Max. Ambient Temp.	50°C	50°C	50°C



CABLE SIZE & SELECTION

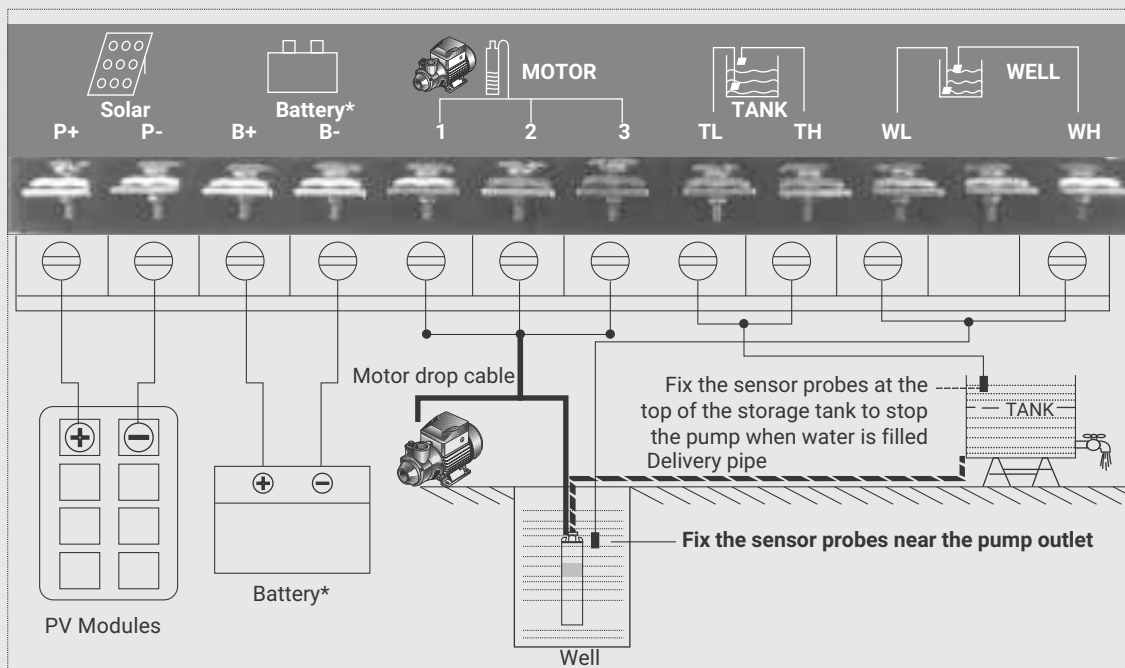
The lead out cable size for submersible pumps upto 500W is 1.5 sq.mm. Use 2 sq.mm cable when installed for more than 20m length.

The lead out cable size for submersible pumps for 1000W is 2 sq.mm. Use 2.5 sq.mm cable when installed for more than 20m length.

INSTALLATION PROCEDURE

1. Open the packing and inspect the pump, control box, PV Modules and other accessories are in good condition.
2. Install the pumpset as like normal submersible / Surface pump and connect it to the control box,
PV Modules, battery (if required) & water level sensors as given in the below diagram (fig. 1).
3. The ON / OFF switch must be in middle position (OFF position) while installation

INSTALLATION PROCEDURE



The above connection diagram is common for both submersible and surface pump installations.

FIG 1

Note :

1. Solar mode :
Switch position to **"SOLAR"**
2. Battery mode* :
Switch position to **"BAT"**

* Battery mode is not available for 1000 W pump models.

In view of continuous developments, the information / descriptions / specifications / illustrations are subject to change without notice.

PV MODULE CONNECTIONS

Generally the PV Modules are available with specific Power (watts) and Voltage (volts) combinations. To get the reqd. D.C. output for operating the solar pump we need to either connect the panels in Series or Parallel or combination of Series & Parallel connections.

PV MODULES SELECTION

The power of PV Modules = power of pump x 1.3. The maximum Peak Voltage of the PV Modules must not exceeds the maximum Input Voltage of the system. In case of battery mode operation PV Modules power must be calculated as 1.5 times of pump power.

PV MODULES SELECTION CHART

Pump rating	PV Module Spec-Solar mode operation				PV Modules Connection Method	PV Module Spec-Battery mode operation			
	P _{max}	V _{mp}	V _{oc}	No. of Modules		P _{max}	V _{mp}	V _{oc}	No. of Modules
80W / 12V	105W	17-18	21-22	1	Direct	120W	17-18	21-22	1
120W / 24V	160W	34-36	42-44	1	Direct	180W	34-36	42-44	1
210W / 36V	90W	17-18	21-22	3	Series	110W	17-18	21-22	3
230W / 36V	100W	17-18	21-22	3	Series	115W	17-18	21-22	3
300W / 36V	130W	17-18	21-22	3	Series	150W	17-18	21-22	3
500W / 48V	85W	17-18	21-22	8	2x4 modules in series, 2 arrays in parallel	95W	17-18	21-22	8
600W / 48V	130W	24	29.5	6	2x3 modules in series, 2 arrays in parallel	150W	24	29.5	6
1000W / 110V	100W	17-18	21-22	14	2x7 modules in series, 2 arrays in parallel	NA	NA	NA	NA
1200W / 110V	100W	17-18	21-22	16	2x8 modules in series, 2 arrays in parallel	NA	NA	NA	NA
1500W / 110V	120W	17-18	21-22	16	2x8 modules in series, 2 arrays in parallel	NA	NA	NA	NA

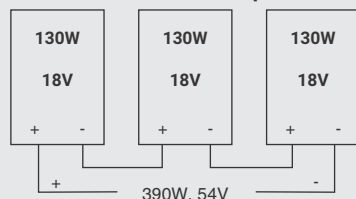
SERIES CONNECTIONS

When the PV Modules are connected in series the output Power as well as Voltage of each Module will gets added.

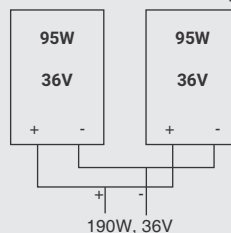
PARALLEL CONNECTIONS

When the PV Modules are connected in parallel the output Power of each Module alone gets added.

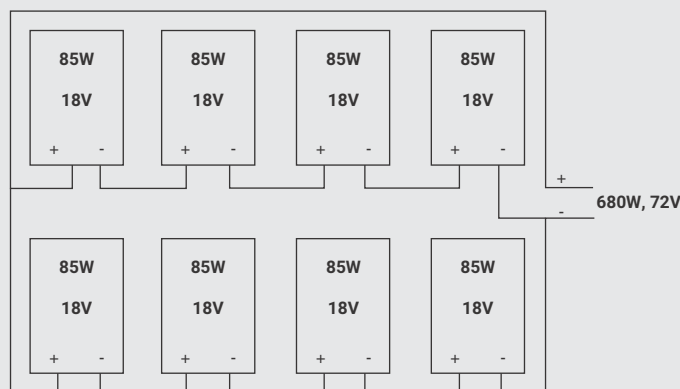
Series connection diagram for 300W, 36V DC Solar Pump



Parallel connection diagram for 150W, 24V DC Solar Pump



Combination of series & parallel connection diagram for 500W, 48V DC Solar Pump



BATTERY MODE OPERATION

The battery mode option is only available upto 500W DC Solar Pumps & higher power rating pumps do not have this facility. Connect the battery terminals with the control box terminal connections as shown in fig.1 (page 13).

Set the selector switch in the control box to battery mode so that the PV Modules array charges the battery and simultaneously supplies power to run the pump. While the system is operated with battery, the output power of solar modules should be 1.5 times of pump power, so that the battery can get charged and pump can also run simultaneously. When there is low / no sunlight the control box will take required power from batteries to run the pump.

Please refer below table for suitable battery capacities based on the pump voltage.

Pump Voltage	Battery Capacity	Qty	Connection
12V D.C. Solar Pump	150AH, 12V Battery	1 No	Direct
24V D.C. Solar Pump	150AH, 12V Battery	2 Nos.	Series connection
36V D.C. Solar Pump	150AH, 12V Battery	3 Nos.	Series Connection
48V D.C. Solar Pump	150AH, 12V Battery	4 Nos.	Series Connection

BATTERY SELECTION PROCEDURE

To calculate the battery capacity : $AH = \frac{T \times P}{V \times 0.6}$

To find the operating time of Pump : $T = \frac{AH \times V \times 0.6}{P}$

T - Pump running time in hours
P - Pump power in Watts
V - Battery voltage
AH - Ampere hour (Battery capacity)

Note : To get the desired Voltage to run the Solar Pumps suitable no. of batteries can be connected in series.

Eg. To run a 24V D.C. Solar Pump, 12V battery x 2nos. need to be connected in series.

Example 1 (Pump running time calculation)

If the pump power is 200W, the battery capacity is 100AH, the battery voltage is 12V and when the battery is fully charged, then the pumpset running hour is calculated as : $100 \times 0.6 / (200 / 12) = 3.6$ hours.

Example 2 (Battery capacity calculation)

If the pump power is 200W, the battery voltage is 12V, and the battery need to be used for 3.6 hours, then the battery capacity is calculated as : $(3.6 / 0.6) \times (200 / 12) = 100AH$.

Note : The storage battery and frames required for solar panel mounting have to be sourced at customer end or contact our authorized dealer.

In view of continuous developments, the information / descriptions / specifications / illustrations are subject to change without notice.

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SECTION



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